

DOCTORS OPPOSE WISCONSIN LAW

Eugenics Proves Subject of Hot Discussion By Medical Men and Clergy—Oppose Sex Hygiene in Schools.

In a discussion that ranged over every phase of the subject medical, sociological, moral and legal, members of the county medical society with several clergymen as guests, discussed until after midnight Wednesday morning the mooted subject of eugenics.

There was no conclusion.

The nearest to unanimous endorsement received by any proposition was one of Dr. Bertling's that sex hygiene should not be taught in the public schools.

Done carelessly, promiscuously, it will do much more harm than good," he asserted. "It is a task for the parents and the parents must be educated to their duties. It is a task for fathers of sons and daughters."

That the greatest safeguard to morality was right training in the home and in the church, development of belief in God, development of strength of character, development of Father J. F. DeGroote, Father P. J. Carroll and Rev. G. W. Henry.

Law is Impractical.

Practically all the doctors were agreed that the Wisconsin law which provides for a physical examination of men before marriage, the physicians being allowed a \$3 fee, was impractical and unscientific. Rev. Mr. Henry deplored one effect of it, the common law marriages which had resulted from it.

Dr. Charles Stoltz suggested that the examinations to be effective should be made by a regularly appointed commission, but even then the problem of handling all the cases thoroughly and of taking care of them in the small towns and the country presented practical obstacles.

Eugenics as interpreted in the line of a selection of the proper mates for each individual to the end of improving the race just as a cattle breeder by selection improves the strain of his cattle, did not get serious consideration. Dr. W. G. Wexner quoted Clarence Darrow as showing that by any proper eugenic test Shakespeare, and other great men would never have been born.

"We do not know enough about the laws of human heredity to make selections," said Dr. Charles Bosenbury, who had the main paper of the evening. "We can only observe and trace back, find what ill effects have grown out of ill-matched marriages, and prevent the union of epileptics, alcoholics, degenerates, feeble-minded people and the like, as the present Indiana law now does."

Family Costs Million.

Dr. Bosenbury used the often quoted Jukes family in New York as supporting his contention, a family of 1,000 descendants of a single couple, with almost every member defective in some way, and including murderers, prostitutes, idiots, degenerates and insane. "A family that has cost the state of New York \$1,200,000 and may cost much more yet," he said.

However even the forbidding of marriage to the alleged unfit did not pass unchallenged. Dr. C. E. Hansen pointed out that from the abnormal families came often the world's geniuses as well as its degenerates, citing Napoleon, Caesar, Byron and others as coming of "bad stock."

"The normal man is the average man," he said. "These abnormal families sometimes furnish such deviations from the average type that the world calls them great."

"It is a serious question whether man shall step in and usurp the functions of omniscience," declared Father DeGroote. "It is taking a high responsibility for man to say what men shall have children and what not."

Rabbi Cronbach was among those who favored forbidding the unfit to wed. "Some few things we know. Many things we don't know," he stated. "Of the things we do know are these, that feeble-mindedness is hereditary and syphilis transmissible. We should act on this knowledge for the betterment of mankind."

Debate Keen One.

The meeting was one of the best attended and the subject perhaps the most hotly debated in a long time by the medical society. The presence of the visitors and the live nature of the subject as stimulated by much recent discussion gave an edge to the debate that grew only keener as the evening wore on.

The discussion grew out of the statement at a recent meeting by one physician that he had been called upon shortly before by a South Bend minister to examine a young couple who wished to marry. The minister wanted to know if the examination could be made and what the fee would be. A discussion followed the announcement and the special evening was decided on. Dr. Bosenbury was assigned on the main subject by Dr. R. C. Shanklin and Dr. E. J. Lent supporting him.

If the doctors expected that the ministers would all unite in urging

Soda For Gas, Acid Stomach or Indigestion

Gas, Gas, Gas—When everything eaten turns to gas and we eructate sour food and acid fluids it means we are troubled with acidity, says a noted authority. An excess of hydrochloric acid in the stomach starts food fermentation and prevents complete digestion. Then our meals sour in our stomach like garbage sours in a can, forming gases which inflame the stomach like a toy balloon, causing a heavy, lumpy misery in the chest; we belch gas, have sour risings, heartburn, flatulence, water-brash and nausea.

He tells us to put aside all digestive aids and instead get from any pharmacy a package of 10 grain Sodagen tablets and take one tablet anytime followed by a tumbler of water which will instantly neutralize acidity, stop fermentation, absorb the gases and sweeten the entire digestive tract.

He further states that those men and women troubled with chronic acidity and its resulting indigestion, Sourness and Gases should take one 10 grain Sodagen tablet regularly after meals for a period as this intangible is entirely harmless, being composed of Soda, Magnesia and Calcium Carbonate U. S. P. Advt.

legislation similar to that in Wisconsin, they were quickly undeceived. "You can legislate people and make them good," was the answer of the churchmen. "You must educate. Nor does knowledge alone protect the people. They must have wisdom, as well."

A Request, Not Demand.

Rabbi Cronbach stated that he asked each couple who came before him to be married, to present a certificate of health, but that it was a request, not a demand.

Dr. C. C. Terry pointed out that physical health merely at the time of the marriage was not sufficient, that unless their good health was founded on moral principles, society was not protected from the effects of later wrong doings.

"Physical health and morality are closely allied," asserted Dr. S. W. Baer. "I taught school of all grades for many years and have had many bad boys and girls in my classes, but not one of them that was normal physically. To be physical well is to be sound morally."

Other speakers during the evening were Doctors F. P. Eastman, W. A. Hager, H. F. Mitchell and A. L. Knapp. Dr. A. C. Bartholomew, president of the society, presided.

WANT RECEIVER FOR LARGE LAND COMPANY

Charged That Majority Holders Are Trying to Freeze Out the Minority.

ANNISTON, Ala., Feb. 4.—A bill in chancery asking that the Anniston City Land Co., whose holdings here are valued at a million dollars, be dissolved and a receiver appointed, was filed here Tuesday by minority stockholders. Over 200 stockholders living in all parts of the United States and in foreign countries are interested in the company. The majority holders seeking an equal distribution from the sale of the company's property. The company was organized 27 years ago with \$3,000,000 capitalization. It is claimed that the majority holders will make the company's property their own.

The majority holders, with headquarters in New York have paid no dividends, have driven down the value of the stock and are undertaking to freeze out the minority stockholders.

WILL ATTEND STATE MEETING OF LEAGUE

Plans and arrangements for the attendance of the Wilson-Bryan league of this city at the state convention at Noblesville on Feb. 12 were completed at a meeting of the league in Topeka Monday night. A large number of other members will make the trip this year. A special car will be chartered.

The committee to arrange the program of the next meeting was appointed. Plans for a statewide campaign for statewide primaries were discussed.

The next meeting of the league will be held in Topeka on Feb. 17. Tentative plans will then be made which have a direct bearing upon the league's attitude toward the handling of the state convention.

LYDICK.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Smorowski were guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. Cassell of Oak Grove, Ind., Sunday.

William Trumble were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Stroup Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Forest Ritter and daughter, Bernice, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Dayton Ritter Sunday.

Mrs. William Trumble, Mrs. Don Lindsey, Mrs. John Parker and Miss Bessie Freeland of Chesterton, Ind., were guests of Mrs. Judson Wenrick Thursday.

Mrs. Ed Wenrick and Mrs. Sam Borden of Grand View, Ind., spent Friday with Mrs. Judson Wenrick.

Ralph Walters of South Warren, was a guest of Clinton Peterson and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon VanBuskirk and Mr. and Mrs. Neil Vedell of South Warren were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Peterson Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Augustine of Fairview, Ind., and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Rockhill of Lydick were guests of C. Mikesell and family Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Mikesell were guests of Mrs. Rachel Cover, South Bend, Sunday.

STONY RIDGE.

Miss Myrtle Huey spent Sunday with Mrs. H. D. Webster.

Miss Marie Haney spent Friday evening with Alma Wenrick of South Bend.

Mrs. E. C. Briggs spent a few days with her brother, E. Johnson, of South Bend.

Miss Susie Goetzinger left for Kalamazoo, Mich., Monday, where she will visit her sister, Mrs. John Dunn.

Miss Matilda Triller of Dubuque, Ia., is visiting Mrs. Briggs.

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Fulkerson entertained at dinner Sunday. Covers were laid for 24.

TERRE COUPEE.

Bobby, the little son of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Bates, stumbled over a tea kettle of boiling water. The kettle upset, scalding his feet and limbs. Bobby, burned badly, but not considered serious.

Mrs. Jennie Paine of Toledo, O., was a guest the past week of Mrs. W. H. Rainstead.

Ralph, junior, little son of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Keller is quite ill. Mr. Frederick Walton of Buenos Ayres, South America, A. R. Jettner and Miss Mercedes Jettner of Chicago, spent Friday and Saturday with Clarence Jettner and family.

GIRLS! GIRLS! TRY IT, BEAUTIFY YOUR HAIR

Make it Thick, Glossy, Wavy, Luxuriant and Remove All Dandruff.

Your hair becomes light, wavy, fluffy, abundant and appears as soft, lustrous and beautiful as a young girl's after a "Dandeline hair cleanse." Just try this—moisten a cloth with a little Dandeline and carefully draw it through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. This will cleanse the hair of dust, dirt and excessive oil and in just a few moments you have doubled the beauty of your hair.

Besides beautifying the hair at once, Dandeline dissolves every particle of dandruff; cleanses, purifies and invigorates the scalp, forever stopping itching and falling hair.

But what will please you most will be after a few weeks' use when you will actually see new hair—fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair growing all over the scalp. If you care for pretty, soft hair and lots of it surely get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Dandeline from any drugist or toilet counter, and just try it.—Advertisement.

OBJECTS TO PAYING TAX ON INHERITANCE

Mrs. Drummond Enters Appeal Against Decision of High Court in England.

LONDON, Feb. 4.—Mrs. Malvina Drummond, formerly Mrs. Marshall Field, Jr., of Chicago, has entered an appeal against the high court order of last year which directed her to pay \$50,000 income tax on the money which she receives from the United States for the suitable education and maintenance of her three children.

Sir Robert Findly, former attorney general, has been retained for Mrs. Drummond. The appeal is likely to be heard this week and the whole argument will turn on the construction of that clause of the will of the late Marshall Field which provides for the maintenance of his children.

SCOTLAND'S POET IS SUBJECT OF SPEAKER

Members of St. James' Men's Club Hear Interesting Addresses at Banquet.

Scotland's greatest poet, Burns, and his poetry was made the subject of an interesting address by Rev. George Craig Stewart of Chicago at the banquet of the St. James' Men's club at the Masonic temple Tuesday night. All who heard the talk came away impressed with Dr. Craig's mastery of the Scotch vernacular and a keener appreciation of the great Scottish bard.

Bishop John Hazen White acted as toastmaster and introduced the speakers, who were Atty. Dan Pyle, Rev. Mr. Stewart and Judge Timothy E. Howard. Atty. Pyle made an impression with his sermon, "Religion as a Man's Job."

Judge Howard made a few remarks upon the force and good work accomplished in a community by such an organization as the St. James' Men's club.

"CASCARETS" ALWAYS STRAIGHTEN YOU UP

When Constipated, Headachy, Bilious, Stomach Sour, Breath Bad.

Get a 10-cent box now. You men and women who can't get feeling right—foul taste and foul breath, dizziness, sleep, are bilious, nervous and upset, bothered with a sick, gassy, disordered stomach, or have backache and feel worn out.

Are you keeping your bowels clean with Cascarets, or merely forcing a passage every few days with salts, cathartic pills or castor oil?

Cascarets work while you sleep; cleanse the stomach, remove the sour, undigested, fermenting food and foul gases; take the excess bile from the liver and carry out of the system all the constipated waste matter and poison in the bowels.

Mrs. Fred Smith will straighten you out by morning—a 10-cent box from any drug store will keep your stomach sweet; liver and bowels regular, and head clear for months. Don't forget the children. They love Cascarets because their taste good—never gripe or sicken.—Advt.

SOUTH SHORE LINES

Change in Time

SUNDAY, FEB. 8, 1914.

Trains Leave South Bend for Chicago and Intermediate Points Daily.

5:20 A. M.	2:30 P. M.
* 7:30 A. M.	* 4:30 P. M.
8:25 A. M.	6:00 P. M.
* 10:30 A. M.	* 7:30 P. M.
11:30 A. M.	9:00 P. M.
* 1:30 P. M.	11:00 P. M. To Michigan City

* Express Trains.

Pictorial Review Fashions



A DAINTY COMBINATION.

Here is a delightful lingerie garment for the woman of fashion. It consists of a corset cover and circular closed pantalettes with extra wide flare at the lower edge. These may be finished with ruffles or without.

Pattern No. 5457—Sizes 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 bust. Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards 36-inch material, with 3 1/2 yards edging 3 1/2 inches wide for ruffles, 6 1/2 yards beading, 8 yards ribbon and 3 1/2 yards narrow edging.

Price, 15 cents.

Embroidery scallop No. 1747. Perforated or transfer pattern, 15 cents. Embroidery design No. 11728. Perforated pattern, 15 cents.

PICTORIAL REVIEW PATTERNS

may be obtained by sending the price of pattern desired to Fashion Department of this newspaper.

Enclosed find Send

Pattern No. Size

Name

Address

INDIANS TO TAKE UP RAISING OF CATTLE

Secy. Lane Says New Venture Will End the Existing Meat Shortage.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4.—The existing shortage in the meat supply of the country will be largely relieved, in the opinion of Secy. of the Interior Lane, as the result of the adoption of a new policy, by which aid is to be given the Indians on reservations to raise cattle. The Indians on the Fort Hall reservation in Idaho are the first to take it up.

Secy. Lane has recommended that \$20,000 of the \$25,000 in the treasury to the credit of these Indians be expended for bulls, cows and heifers. There are 4,000 cattle on the reservation and ample range for 15,000.

WILL BUILD MODEL TOWN

Will Follow Latest Approved Ideas in Sanitation.

CHARLESTON, W. Va., Feb. 4.—A model town following newly approved ideas of sanitation and hygiene and designed by these Indians be expended for bulls, cows and heifers. There are 4,000 cattle on the reservation and ample range for 15,000.

WARRIOR IS NOT WRECK

Vanderbilt Yacht Is Not Seriously Damaged.

NEW YORK, Feb. 4.—The Maritime Exchange received a cablegram Tuesday from Lloyd's London office to the effect that Frederick W. Vanderbilt's yacht, the Warrior, which went aground in Cape Agutia, near Savannah, Colombia, on Jan. 26, has been floated. This word puts at rest the rumors that the yacht was a total wreck. The captain and crew of 40 men, it also was learned, remained on board.

PATENTS

And Trade Marks Obtained in all Countries. Advice Free. GEO. J. OLITSCH, Registered Pat. Atty., 711-712 Studebaker Bldg., So. Bend, Ind.

HAD TO CHASE IT BACK OVER TRACK

Engineer Who Had Superstition Loses His Job Because Official Was on the Train.

ST. LOUIS, Mo., Feb. 4.—Peter Houzeman of Alton has lost his job as engineer on the Illinois Terminal railroad because a black cat sped across the track in front of the train.

There was no chance of the cat being hit for it cleared the track well ahead of the engine. Nevertheless, Houzeman put on the air brake and made a sudden stop. When the surprised train crew and passengers looked out they saw the engineer throwing snowballs into an osage hedge tree, wherein was perched the black cat.

"What are you doing?" inquired the conductor.

"This blamed cat ran across the track and I've got to chase it back across again to break the spell," retorted Houzeman as he gathered fresh ammunition. He soon dislodged the cat which fled back across the track.

It happened that a company official was on the train. Houzeman promptly got a "pink envelope" saying that his services were no longer needed by the company.

FACTS NOT JUGGLED SAYS SECY. DANIELS

Denies That Year Book Is Not Authentic When Called as Witness Before Committee.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4.—Secy. Daniels Tuesday denied to the house naval affairs committee that neither he nor his department had juggled reports of figures to minimize the strength of the United States navy.

The charge was made by Rep. Witherspoon and Rep. Hensley, the no-battleship members of the committee. They declared the juggling had been done to strengthen the argument for battleship authorization. Their figures were obtained from the navy year book, compiled by J. B. Knight, clerk of the senate naval affairs committee, which makes a comparison of the navies of the world.

WHY GRIP IS DANGEROUS.

It is an Epidemic Catarrhal Fever Caused by a Bacillus that Generally Leaves the Patient Weak After the Acute Stage has Passed.



Grip Patients Grateful to Peruna, the Expectorant Tonic.

Do not make the error of regarding grip as an exaggerated cold. There is a big difference between the two. Grip is an epidemic disease that poisons the vital organs. When a person has grip, the air passages are alive with millions of bacilli poisoning the blood. The infected person feels tired and exhausted.

It requires a good tonic laxative to keep the body of the patient as strong as possible to counteract the effect of the poisons created by the grip bacillus. An expectorant tonic with some laxative qualities is the safest remedy. Such is Peruna. Beware especially of coal tar powders or tablets because they lessen the vitality of the patient.

There is no specific for the grip.

Peruna has been used with good success in former grip epidemics. Indications point to the return of grip this winter.

Do not fail to read the experience of former grip patients with Peruna.

Pastor's Wife Had Case of Grip.

Rev. George A. E. Troutman, 2318 East Ninth St., Kansas City, Mo., writes: "My wife and I are strong believers in Peruna. My wife was cured from a severe case of la grippe, and we feel that the least we can do is to gratefully acknowledge the merit of Peruna."

Could Get No Relief from Grip.

Mrs. Gentry Gates, 8219 First Ave., East Lake, Ala., writes: "I had a bad case of la grippe. I tried several kinds of medicine, but would get no relief. I tried Peruna, and it cured me. I can safely say that it is a fine medicine. I have used it in our family often and find it to be good."

Took Peruna for Attack of Grip.

Mrs. Charles E. Wells, Sr., 230 South St., Delaware, Ohio, writes: "After a severe attack of la grippe I took Peruna and found it a good tonic." Advt.

DR. S. M. BARTLETT SPECIALIST

Nervous and Chronic Diseases Men and Women.

SUCCESSORS TO THE UNITED DOCTORS

Many men and women in and about South Bend attributed their present state of health and well being to the Master Specialist in chronic diseases. Many cases have been cured by Dr. Bartlett after others have failed to give relief on any basis.

If you are suffering as the result of any form of chronic or nervous disease, no matter of how long standing, you should consult Dr. Bartlett in regard to your case before hope is abandoned. His consultation and examination is absolutely free, and he will under no circumstances accept your case for treatment unless in his opinion you can be relieved or cured.

Can you afford to neglect this opportunity to obtain the counsel and advice of this medical expert in regard to your case when it is offered to you free of all charge? Should you not make every effort in your power to obtain this greatest of all blessings, perfect health? Others have obtained truly remarkable results at the hands of this skilled specialist. Why not you?

Dr. Bartlett's offices are located on the 2nd floor of the Topeka Building on South Main street, opposite the Postoffice. Office hours from 8 A. M. to 12 M., 2 to 5 P. M., 7 to 8 P. M., and Sunday from 10 A. M. to 12 M.

"BAP"



It's Easy to Sell a Used Car

If you have a used machine that is in good order you can quickly turn it into dollars by spending a few cents.

Just hitch a little News-Times Want Ad to it and away it goes to the garage of a new owner.

In South Bend everyone reads The News-Times.

If you can remember the name of a man who doesn't read The News-Times, you can also probably remember that he is a man not likely to be interested in buying an automobile.

Your ad in The News-Times will reach about every possible buyer of a car to be found in South Bend and nearby towns.

Ads may be telephoned to The News-Times.

The Vernon

Watch This Paper for Announcement of the Greatest Sale of

Men's Apparel

ever held in this city.

"Something Doing" sure.

VERNON CLOTHING CO.

C. B. STEED, Mgr.

The Vernon